

### **GIMASONIC**

#### Use and maintenance book

ATTENTION: Operators must read and understand ual completely before using the product.

REF Baby Sound C1 (GIMA 29480)



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This user manual is written and compiled in accordance with the council directive MDD93/42/EEC for medical devices and harmonized standards, Ir case of modifications and software upgrades, the information contained in this document is subject to change without notice.

The manufacturer makes no warranty of any kind with regard to this material, including, but not limited to the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. The manufacturer assumes no responsibility for any errors that may appear in this document, or for incidental or

consequential damage in connection with the furnishing, performance or use of this material. No part of this document may be photocopied, reproduced or translated to another language without prior written consent of the ma The information contained in this document is subject to change without notice.

Responsibility of the Manufacturer

The manufacturer only considers itself responsible for any effects on safety, reliability and performance of the equipment if:

Assembly operations, repairs are carried out by persons authorized by the manufacturer, and the device is used in accordance with the instructions for use. WARNING:

This device is not intended for treatment. The intended use is for detecting Fetal Heart Rate. If the fetal heart rate (FHR) result is doubtful, please use other methods such as stethoscope to verify immediately

The unit cannot be repaired by users themselves. All services must be done by the engineers approved by the manufacturer. We guarantee that each product we sell to you is free from defects in labor and materials and shall conform to its product specifications as defined in the user documentation. If the product does not function as specified during the warranty period, we will repair or replace it without charge. Misuse, improper maintenance may

#### Using This Label Guide

This guide is designed to give key concepts on safety precautions.

#### WARNING:

A WARNING label advises against certain actions or situations that could result in personal injury or death.

#### CAUTION:

A CAUTION label advises against actions or situations that could damage equipment, produce inaccurate data, or invalidate a procedure

Note: A NOTE provides useful information regarding a function or procedure

C € 0123: This item is compliant with Medical Device Directive 93/42/EEC of June 14, 1993, a directive of the European Economic Community Chapter 1 Safety Guidance

This unit is an internally powered equipment and the degree of shock protection is type CF applied part. Type CF protection means that these patient connections will comply with permitted leakage currents, dielectric strengths of IEC 60601-1. WARNING and CAUTION messages must be observed. To avoid the possibility of injury, observe the following precautions during the operation of the

WARNING: This device is not explosion-proof and can not be used in the presence of flammable anesthetics WARNING: Do not throw batteries in fire as this may cause them to explode.

WARNING: Do not attempt to recharge normal dry-cell batteries, they may leak, and may cause a fire or even explode. WARNING: Do not touch signal input or output connector and the patient simultaneously.

WARNING: This device is a tool to aid the healthcare professional and should not be used in place of normal fetal monitoring. WARNING: Please use the probe provided by the manufacturer.

WARNING: Do not pull the line of probe longer than 2m, to avoid disconnecting the probe from the device connector. WARNING: Keep out of reach of children - The device contains small parts that can easily be swallowed.

WARNING: Equipment can not be repaired and maintained during use WARNING: The patient is an intended operator.

CAUTION: The device must be serviced only by authorized and qualified personnel. CAUTION: Keep the device clean. Avoid vibration.

CAUTION: Do not use high temperature sterilizing process and E-beam or gamma radiation sterilization.

CAUTION: Electromagnetic Interference-Ensure that the environment in which the device is operated is not subject to any sources of strong

electromagnetic interference, such as radio transmitters, mobile telephones, etc. Keep them far away.

CAUTION: Before use, care must be taken to ascertain that the equipment is free from damage that may affect patient safety or monitoring capability.

The recommended inspection interval is once per month or less. If damage is evident, replacement is recommended before use.

CAUTION: The following safety checks should be performed once every two years or as specified in the institution's test and inspection protocol by a

 $\label{eq:qualified} \mbox{ qualified person who has adequate training, knowledge, and practical experience to perform these tests: $$\times$ Inspect the equipment for mechanical and functional damage.$ 

\* Inspect the safety relevant labels for legibility

\* Verify that the device functions properly as described in the instructions for use.

\*Test the patient leakage current according to IEC 60601-1: Limit: 10 uA (CF).

The leakage current should never exceed the limit. The data should be recorded in an equipment log. If the device is not functioning properly or fails any of the above tests, the device must be repaired.

CAUTION: The battery must be properly disposed of, according to local regulation after their use.

CAUTION: The battery must be taken out from the battery compartment if the device will not be used for a long time.

CAUTION: Patients can replace the battery.

CAUTION: The device shall only be used if the battery cover is closed. CAUTION: Battery must be stored in a cool and dry place.

CAUTION: Do not set anode and cathode of the battery wrongly.

CAUTION: The typical service life of the new and unused batteries is 300 measurements for the operation time is 60s.

CAUTION: The valid period of this product is five years.

CAUTION: After the service life, please return the products to the manufacture or dispose of the products according to local regulations.

CAUTION: This device can not be used with a defibrillator or high frequency surgical unit.

CAUTION: Please choose the accessories authorized by our company or the device may be damaged.

CAUTION: Please keep the probe from edge tool.

CAUTION: Please use this device under recommended environmental conditions without strong electromagnetic field, which may influence usage

CAUTION: The material of the shell and ultrasound probe of the device is ABS, in line with ISO 10993-5& ISO 10993-10.

CAUTION: Protect the device against extreme moisture, heat, and direct sunlight

## **Chapter 2 Introduction**

Pocket Fetal Doppler is a hand-held obstetrical unit, which can be used in hospital and clinicfor daily self-check by pregnant woman

The device uses color LCD of high resolution to display the fetal heartbeat waveform, and figure out the FHR to help the doctor diagnose in time. It contains components of ultrasonic signal transmitter and receiver, analog signals processing unit, FHR calculating unit, LCD display control unit etc. It has 3 work modes: real-time FHR display mode, averaged FHR display mode, and manual mode. It also has audio output, and can be connected with earphone or recorder with audio input.

## 2.2 Features

◆The probe has a flexible structure which is easy to operate and can increase comfort for pregnant women during use, thereby demonstrating the hu

◆Fetal heart rate values, bar graph and heartbeat waveform color screen display ◆Battery status indicator.

◆2 MHz/3 MHz ultrasound probe can be connected ◆ Probe inspection

◆Built-in speaker. ◆Output for headphone

◆Auto shut off ◆Two pieces of standard 1.5V alkaline battery available which can work no less than 8 hours

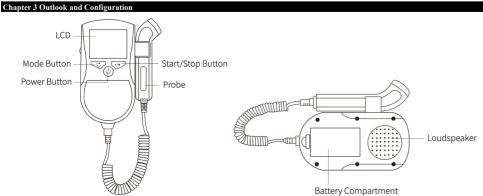


Fig.3-1 Front panel

Fig.3-2 Rear panel

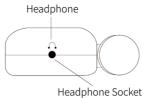
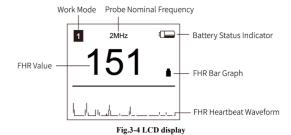


Fig.3-3 Top panel



**3.1 Display**The LCD display is as follows:

3.2 Push Button

There are three push buttons (Power, Mode, and Start/Stop) and a volume control button on Pocket Fetal Doppler. The primary functions are as follows: 3.2.1 Power Button



Function: Power on/off

Power on: Push the button once.

Power off: Push down the button and hold for 3 seconds to power off.

#### 3.2.2 Mode Button

(Z)

Function: Mode selection, press once to enter next working mode under working status.

The Fetal Doppler possesses a memory function. When the machine is turned on, it will enter the mode selected before last power off automatically after

#### 3.2.3 Start/Stop Button

. ▶/■

Function: Start/Stop control.

Under model 3, press this button the fetal heart rate counting starts, press this button again the counting stops. 3.2.4 Volume Control Indicator

Volume adjusting direction indicator

From left to right means that the sound level is from high to low.

3.3 Headphone Socket

Headphone Socket: a socket for audio output for connection to earphones or recorders with audio input to record.

**\( \)**: The socket, terminal post, or switch that can headphones can be connected to. 3.4 Ultrasound Probe

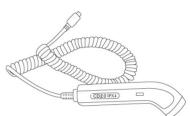


Fig.3-5 Ultrasound probe

The meanings of CD-- IP-- on the label are as follows:

C: The work mode for the probe is continuous wave. D: The structure form for the probe is cell type.

2.0/3.0: The frequency of the probe is 2 MHz or 3MHz. IPX4: Harmful Liquid Proof Degree.

#### **Chapter 4 General Operation**

4.1 FHR Inspection

① Power on by pressing the Power button. The LCD display is as Fig.3-4.

② Find the position of fetus:

To start, feel the position of the fetus by hand. Determine the best direction for inspecting the fetal heart. Apply a liberal amount of gel to the faceplate of probe; place the faceplate of probe at the appropriate position for detecting fetal heart. Adjust the probe to obtain an optimum audio signal, ideally by angling the probe around. Adjust the volume according to requirements.

③ FHR Calculation:

LCD displays fetal heart rate values, bar graph and fetal heartbeat waveform

Turn off the machine Keep pressing the power button 3 seconds to turn off. CAUTION:

Put the probe on the most appropriate detecting position to get better detecting results.
 Do not put the probe on the position where Placental Blood Sound(PBS) or Umbilical Sound (UMS) is very strong.

To pregnant women adopting a horizontal position and the fetus position is normal, position the probe on the lower navel midline to get the clearest FHR sound. Do not measure FHR unless audible fetal sound has been heard

(5) Reduce the time of ultrasonic radiation as much as you can.

4.2 Mode Selection 4.2.1 Real-time FHR Display Mode (Mode 1)

The moment when the fetal heart rate signals are detected, the fetal heart rate bar graph on LCD indicates the strength of the fetal heart rate signals, and meanwhile shows the fetal heart rate values and fetal heartbeat waveform. 4.2.2 Averaged FHR Display Mode (Mode 2)

This model is able to acquire more stable fetal heart rate, displaying on LCD the latest acquisition of eight points fetal heart rate on average. When the fetal heart rate is shown, the fetal heart rate bar graph on LCD indicates the strength of the fetal heart rate signals, the shown fetal heart rate values and heartbeat waveform changes slowly.

Press the start / stop button starts counting, fetal heart rate reads as "———", the moment when the fetal heart rate signals are detected, the fetal heart rate bar graph indicates the fetal heart rate strength. Once again press the start / stop button to stop counting, the equipment will automatically calculate the average fetal heart rate acquired from the beginning to the end, and also the result will be displayed. Numerical fetal heart rate will always remain until a repeated measurements or patterns of change. 4.3 Probe Operation 4.3.1 Inspecting Probe

# When the probe is disconnected from the device, the LCD screen displays the "----

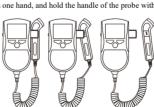
disappeared. At this moment the probe needs to be reconnected. After connected well, LCD screen will clear away the "Probe fall!" and display the probe ency data. 4.3.2 Replacing Probe A probe is connected to the device by the manufacturer. If users need to replace it with another probe, power off the device, then take out the probe from the device before pulling out the plug of the probe from its socket. Afterwards, connect the plug of the probe which needs to be displaced with the socket.

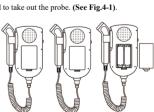
Note: Place the temporarily unused probe carefully and avoid falling off, stress, etc. When the device is not used for a long time, users are

recommended to connect the plug of one probe to device socket and put the probe in the parking. Then pack the device with the probe in the

# wrapping box. 4.3.3 Taking Out Probe and Placing Probe

1 Taking Out the Probe Hold the main unit with one hand, and hold the handle of the probe with another hand to take out the probe. (See Fig.4-1)





"and displays "Probe fall!". The probe frequency data

Fig.4-1 Taking out Probe

Fig.4-2 Replacing Battery It is opposite to take out probe. Hold the main unit with one hand, and hold the top of the probe with another hand, then push the probe into the probe

## 4.4 FHR Over Range Remind

(2) Placing Probe

The normal fetal heart rate range is 120 BPM ~ 160 BPM, LCD displays the fetal heart rate numerical values as green; when the fetal heart rate is too fast or too slow, beyond the normal range, the fetal heart rate numerical values red to remind pregnant women to go to hospital for further checks to ensure

4.5 Battery Status Indicator	
	Battery power is full
	Dutana wasi au 641
<b>1</b>	Battery power is not full
(D))	Battery power is about to run out, it needs replacing batteries.

When it works normally, the LCD screen displays the status of the battery as follows:

When this machine detected the battery power is not able to maintain the normal working of the system, LCD indicates "Low Power!", and meanwhile the battery power state indicative marks is flashing, later the system will automatically shut down.

4.6 Replacing Battery

last close the battery compartment.

①The rear panel is upturned. First open the battery compartment, then take out the battery from the battery compartment (See Fig.4-2). 2 Put two AA size batteries into the battery compartment (as for the direction of battery, please refer to the instruction inside the battery compartment), at

CAUTION: The ba	attery must be taken out from the battery compart		
Chapter 5 Key of S	Symbols		
Symbol	Description	Symbol	Description

	T		
	Type CF applied part	C€	Medical Device compliant with Directive 93/42/EEC
<b>(3)</b>	Follow instructions for use	A	WEEE disposal
$\mathbf{\Omega}$	Headphone socket	EC REP	Authorized representative in the European community
	Volume adjust	SN	Serial number
<b></b>	Manufacturer	O	Recycle
$\sim$	Manufacture Date	Σ	Expiration date
MD	Medical device	<b>*</b>	Keep away from sunlight
<del>*</del>	Keep in a cool, dry place	<b>€</b>	Atmospheric pressure limit
1	Temperature limit	<u></u>	Humidity limit
Ţ	Fragile, handle with care	REF	Product code
LOT	Lot number		Imported by
<u> </u>	This way up	<u> </u>	Caution: read instructions (warnings) carefully

## **Chapter 6 Product Specification**

Product Name:Pocket Fetal Doppler

Model No.: Baby Sound C1

Anti-electroshock Type: Internally powered equipment.

Anti-electroshock Degree: Type CF applied part Harmful Liquid Proof Degree:

Main unit:Degrees of protection provided by enclosure:IPX0. Probe: Prevent from water splashing, degree of protection: IPX4.

Degree of Safety in Presence of Flammable Gases: Equipment not suitable for use in presence of flammable gases

Working System: Continuous running equipment

EMC: Group I Class B.

Suitable Using Range: Suitable for use after the 12th week of pregnancy.

Physical Characteristic Size: 135 mm (Length) ×92 mm (Width) ×29 mm (Height)

Weight: About 245 g (including batteries)

Working: Temperature: +5°C~+40°C

Humidity: ≤80%

Atmospheric Pressure: 70 kPa~106 kPa

Transport and Storage: Temperature: -10°C~+55°C

Humidity: ≤93%

Atmospheric Pressure: 50 kPa~l06 kPa Display: 1.77"262K TFT display

FHR Performance

FHR Measuring Range: 50 BPM ~ 240 BPM (BPM: beat per minute)

Resolution: 1 BPM Accuracy: ±2 BPM

Power Consumption: < 1 W

Auto Shut-OFF: After 1 minute no signal, power off automatically. Battery Type Recommended: Two pieces of 1.5 V DC battery (SIZE AA LR6).

Ultrasound Probe:

Nominal Frequency(2M/3M probe): 2.0 MHz/3.0 MHz

Working Frequency(2M/3M probe): (2.0±10%)MHz/(3.0±10%)MHz Negative Peak Sound Pressure:P-: <1 MPa

Output Beam Intensity: Job: <20 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

Spatial-peak Temporal-average Derived Intensity:Ispta: <100 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

Ultrasonic Output Power: P < 20 mW Working Mode: Continuous wave doppler

Effective Radiating Area of Transducer: < 157mm<sup>2</sup> Note:In all working application modes, mechanical index: MI<1, thermal index: TI<1.

### Chapter 7 Maintenance

#### 7.1 Maintenance

The probe acoustic surface is fragile and must be handled with care.

Gel must be wiped from the probe after use. These precautions will prolong the life of the unit.

The user must check that the equipment does not have visible evidence of damage that may affect patient safety or Pocket Fetal Doppler capability before use. The recommended inspection interval is once per month or less. If damage is evident, replacement is recommended before use.

The equipment should undergo periodic safety testing to ensure proper patient isolation from leakage currents. This should include leakage current measurement. The recommended testing interval is once every two years or as specified in the institution's test and inspection protocol.

The accuracy of FHR is controlled by the equipment and cannot be adjusted by user. If the FHR result is uncertain, please use other method such as stethoscope to verify immediately or contact local distributor or manufacture to get help.

7.2 Cleaning

Before cleaning, switch off and take out the batteries.

Keep the outside surface of the device clean and free of dust and dirt, clean exterior surface (display screen included) of the chassis with a dry, soft cloth. If necessary, clean the chassis with a soft cloth soaked in a solution of soap, or water and wipe dry with a clean cloth immediately.

Wipe the probe with soft cloth to remove any remaining ultrasound coupling gel. Clean with soap and water only. **CAUTION:** Do not use strong solvent, for example, acetone.

CAUTION: Never use an abrasive such as steel wool or metal polish.

CAUTION: Do not allow any liquid to enter the product, and do not immerse any parts of the device into any liquids.

CAUTION: Avoid pouring liquids on the device while cleaning.
CAUTION: Do not leave any cleaning solution on the surface of the device.

Note: Wipe the surface of probe with 70% ethanol, self-air dry, or clean with a clean, dry cloth.

7.3 Disinfecting and Sterilization

Clean the equipment case, probe, etc. as above, and then wipe the probe with an alcohol infused wipe (70% ethanol). Wipe the probe with a clean, dry cloth to remove any remaining moisture.

NOTE:

1. The recommended periods of cleaning, sterilization and disinfecting is once per month.

2. After cleaning, sterilization and disinfecting, users must inspect whether have any obvious damage which may affect the patient safety and instrument

WARNING: Never try to sterilize the probe or equipment by low temperature steam or other method.

Chapter 8 Solutions for	· Possible Problems	Chapter 8 Solutions for Possible Problems								
If it appears following pr	oblems when you use the device, please solve them	as below:								
Problems	Possible reasons	Solutions								
	C∙Volume is too low	C•Adjust the volume								
Weak sound	C Power is low	C Change the battery								
	CDid not daub the gel	CDaub the gel								
Noise	G Probe is too close to the main unit□ G Disturbance from the external signal G Power is low	CMake the distance between the probe and the main unit a little further CKeep far away from external signal CChange the battery								
Low sensitivity	<ul><li>← Position of the probe is not correct</li><li>← Did not daub the gel</li></ul>	C Adjust the position of the probe C Daub the gel								

List for The Device:		
Name	Model	Number
Fetal Doppler	Baby Sound C1	1
Doppler Probe	DCD2E10 / DCD3E10	1
User manual		1

## Appendix 1

Chapter 9 List for The Dev

## The importance of Fetal Domestic Monitor

FHR is a useful tool in identifying fetal health. By recording FHR changes, users can observe fetal hypoxia, fetal distress, nuchal cord, and other symptoms. Fetal domestic monitor test FHR rate changes by listening to fetal heart sound mainly; Fetal domestic monitor is a powerful support in improving gestational safety.

Fetal heart rate changes most obviously in the following three periods:

- 1. Within 30 minutes after pregnant women get up
- 2. Within 60 minutes after pregnant women finish lunch

3. Within 30 minutes before pregnant women go to bed
For the above three periods, because of the change of the body state of pregnant women, the activity of food digesting needs the body to provide more oxygen, relatively, the oxygen for fetus become less. It is easy to stimulate symptoms such as fetus anoxia. Testing the FHR within this period can

The above three periods can only be tested by pregnant women themselves, so FHR domestic monitor is very important. We advise the pregnant women to measure every day early, mid-day and evening/night time, every time measuring the fetal heart rate and listening to the fetal heart rate for about one minute and recording the measurement results for the medical reference when you go to the hospital.

Generally, the normal fetal heart rate as: 120 BPM~160 BPM; slightly too fast: 161 BPM~180 BPM; too fast: above 181 BPM; slightly too slow: 119 BPM~100 BPM; heavily too slow: below 99 BPM.

This device can detect the fetal heart sound for fetus above twelve weeks and check the LCD display. FHR readings too fast or too slow require a hospital visit for further checks to ensure fetal safety.

## Appendix 2

## Acoustic Output Reporting Table

(MPa)

Transducer Type: CD2.0M est Mode: CW-mode TIS TIB MI Index label Non-scan Non-Scan scan A<sub>aprt</sub>≤1cm<sup>2</sup> A<sub>aprt</sub>>1cm Maximum index value 0.026

acoustic	P		(mW)		_	_		6.4	_
parameters	Min.of [Pα(zs	), $I_{zpta,\alpha}z_s$ )]	(mW)				6.24		
	$Z_s$		(cm)				1.83		
	$Z_{bp}$		(cm)				1.83		
	$Z_b$		(cm)					0.2	
	Z at max	ι. I <sub>pi,α</sub>	(cm)	0.6					
Z <sub>s</sub> (cm) 1.83 Z <sub>bp</sub> (cm) 1.83 Z <sub>b</sub> (cm) 1.83		0.48							
	fawi		(MHz)	1.99	_	_		1.99	.2 48 99 — 52 — 77 — 47
		X	(cm)		_	_	1.52	1.52	
		Y	(cm)		_	_	0.77	0.77	_
	$t_d$		(µsec)	CW					
	prr		(Hz)	CW					
Othor	p <sub>r</sub> at max. I <sub>pi</sub>		(MPa)	0.037					
	d <sub>eq</sub> at ma	d <sub>eq</sub> at max. I <sub>pi</sub>						0.47	
inioi mation	I <sub>pa,α</sub> at ma	ax. MI	(W/cm <sup>2</sup> )	0.31					
	Focal	$FL_x$	(cm)			_	_		
	Length	$FL_y$	(cm)			_			
Operating control conditions	Frequency sett	ing (MHz)		2.0	-	_	2.0	2.0	-

#### Appendix 3

Guidance and ma	Guidance and manufacture's declaration – electromagnetic emissions- for all EQUIPMENT and SYSTEMS								
	Guidance and manufacture's decla	ration – electromagnetic emission							
The Pocket Fetal Doppler is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer of the user of the Pocket Fetal									
Doppler should assure that it is used	d in such an environment.								
Emission test	Compliance	Electromagnetic environment – guidance							
RF emissions CISPR 11	Group 1	The Pocket Fetal Doppler uses RF energy only for its internal function. Therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.							
RF emission CISPR 11 Class B The Pocket Fetal Doppler is suitable for use in all establish including domestic establishments and those directly conne public low-voltage power supply network that supplies but for domestic purposes.									

#### Guidance and manufacture's declaration – electromagnetic immunity – for all EQUIPMENT and SYSTEMS

Guidance and manufacture's declaration – electromagnetic immunity

The Pocket Fetal Doppler is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of Pocket Fetal Doppler

should assure that it is used in	Such an environment		
Immunity test	IEC 60601 test level	Compliance level	Electromagnetic environment - guidance
Electrostatic discharge (ESD) IEC 61000-4-2	±8 kV contact ±15 kV air	±8 kV contact ±15 kV air	Floors should be wood, concrete or ceramic tile. If floor are covered with synthetic material, the relative humidity should be at least 30%. the manufacturer may recommend the ESD precautionary procedures to user.
Power frequency (50Hz) magnetic field IEC 61000-4-8	30A/m	30A/m	Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial or hospital environment.

### Guidance and manufacture's declaration – electromagnetic immunity – for EQUIPMENT and SYSTEMS that are not LIFE-SUPPORTING

Guidance and manufacture's declaration – electromagnetic immunity

The Pocket Fetal Doppler is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The customer or the user of Pocket Fetal

Immunity test	IEC 60601 test level	Compliance level	Electromagnetic environment - guidance
Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6 Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3	3 V(0.15 MHz–80 MHz),6 V(in ISM bands between 0.15 MHz and 80 MHz) 10 V/m 80 MHz to 2.7GHz	3 V(0.15 MHz–80 MHz),6 V(in ISM bands between 0.15 MHz and 80 MHz) 10 V/m	Portable and mobile RF communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the <i>Pocket Fetal Doppler</i> , including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter. Recommended separation distance $d = \left[\frac{3.5}{E_1}\right]\sqrt{P}  \text{80 MHz to 800 MHz}$ $d = \left[\frac{7}{E_1}\right]\sqrt{P}  \text{800 MHz to 2.7 GHz}$ Where $P$ is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer and $d$ is the recommended separation distance in metres (m). Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey,* should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range.* Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment marked with the following symbol:

Doppler should assure that it is used in such an environment

NOTE 1 At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the higher frequency range applies.

NOTE 2 These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.

- a Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic overlooment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic sits survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the Pocket Fetal Doppler is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level above, the Pocket Fetal Doppler should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal performance is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as reorienting of should be constitered. If the instance of the problem of the probl

# Recommended separation distances between portable and mobile RF communications equipment and the EQUIPMENT or SYSTEM – for EQUIPMENT or SYSTEM that are not LIFE-SUPPORTING

Recommended separation distances between portable and mobile RF communications equipment and the Pocket Fetal Doppler The Pocket Fetal Doppler is intended for use in an electromagnetic environment in which radiated RF disturbances are controlled. The customer

or the user of the Pocket Fetal Doppler can help prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining a minimum distance between portable and nobile RF communications equipment (transmitters) and the Pocket Fetal Doppler as recommended below, according to the maximum output power of the communications equipment

	Separation	distance according to frequency of	f transmitter(m)
Rated maximum output power	150 kHz to 80 MHz	80 MHz to 800 MHz	800 MHz to 2.7 GHz
of transmitter (W)	$d = \left[\frac{3.5}{V_1}\right] \sqrt{P}$	$d = \left[\frac{3.5}{E_1}\right] \sqrt{P}$	$d = \left[\frac{7}{E_1}\right] \sqrt{P}$
0.01	0.117	0.117	0.233
0.1	0.369	0.369	0.738
1	1.167	1.167	2.333
10	3.689	3.689	7.379
100	11.67	11.67	23 33

For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance d in metres (m) can be estimated using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer. NOTE 1 At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies.

NOTE 2 These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people

## Appendix 4

## **Overall Sensitivity**

Diameter of Target Reflector	Distance (d) (mm)	Reflection Loss A(d)	Two-way Attenuation $\mathbf{B} = \sum \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{a}} + \mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{w}}$							V <sub>s</sub> (r.m.s.) mV	V <sub>n</sub> (r.m.s) mV	$C = 20\log_{10}\left(\frac{V_s(r.os.s.)}{V_s(r.os.s.)}\right)$	Overall Sensitivity (S=A(d)+B+C)
(mm)				(T:	ΣB <sub>a</sub> nm E	e:dB)		B <sub>w</sub> (dB)	B (dB)			dB	dB
			т	20	4.8	4.0	-						109.2
	50	45.7	Ba	40	9.6	8.0	-	0	57.6	186	94	5.93	
1,58 A=45.7dB@	75	45.7	т	20	4.8	3.4	-		56,4	175	90	5.78	107.8
	13	45.7	Ba	40	9.6	6.8	-	0	56.4				
2MHz	100	45.7	Т	20	4.8	3.4	-	0	56.4	174	89	5.82	107.9
	100		$\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{a}}$	40	9.6	6.8	-						
	200	45.7	T	20	4.8	-	-	0	49.6	173	90	5.68	100.9
	200		$\mathbf{B}_{\mathbf{a}}$	40	9.6	-	-						- 30.5
	50	43.2	T	20	4.8	3.4	2.2	0	60.8	178	89	6.02	110.0
			Ba	40	9.6	6.8	4.4						
	75	5 43.2	Т	20	4.8	3.4	1	0	58.4	170	90	5,52	107.1
2.38 A=43.2dB@			Ba	40	9.6	6.8	2		50.1	170		5.52	
2MHz	100	43.2	Т	20	4.8	3.4	-	0	56.4	165	85	5.76	105.3
	. 50		Ba	40	9.6	6.8	-					2.70	.00.0
	200	43.2	Т	20	4.8	1.	-	0	51.6	160	85	5.49	100.2
			Ba	40	9.6	2	-						



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osal: The product must not be disposed of along with other domestic waste. The users must dispose of this equipment by bringing it to a specific recycling point lectric and electronic equipment

GIMA WARRANTY TERMS

dard B2B warranty applies